

## TAXES - FOREIGN FIXED-PRICE CONTRACT

- (a) To the extent that this Contract provides for furnishing supplies or performing services outside the United States, its possessions and Puerto Rico, this provision applies in lieu of any Federal, State, and local taxes provision of the Contract.
- (b) Definitions.
- (1) "Contract date," as used in this provision, means the date set for bid opening or, if this is a negotiated contract or a modification, the effective date of this Contract or Modification.
  - (2) "Country concerned," as used in this provision, means any country, other than the United States, its possessions, and Puerto Rico, in which expenditures under this Contract are made.
  - (3) "Tax" and "taxes," as used in this provision, include fees and charges for doing business that are levied by the government of the country concerned or by its political subdivisions.
  - (4) "All applicable taxes and duties," as used in this provision, means all taxes and duties, in effect on the Contract date, that the taxing authority is imposing and collecting on the transactions or property covered by this Contract, pursuant to written ruling or regulation in effect on the Contract date.
  - (5) "After-imposed tax," as used in this provision, means any new or increased tax or duty, or tax that was exempted or excluded on the Contract date but whose exemption was later revoked or reduced during the Contract period, other than excepted tax, on the transactions or property covered by this Contract that the Contractor is required to pay or bear as the result of legislative, judicial, or administrative action taking effect after the Contract date.
  - (6) "After-relieved tax," as used in this provision, means any amount of tax or duty, other than an excepted tax, that would otherwise have been payable on the transactions or property covered by this Contract, but which the Contractor is not required to pay or bear, or for which the Contractor obtains a refund, as the result of legislative, judicial, or administrative action taking effect after the Contract date.
  - (7) "Excepted tax," as used in this provision, means social security or other employment taxes, net income and franchise taxes, excess profits taxes, capital stock taxes, transportation taxes, unemployment compensation taxes, and property taxes. "Excepted tax" does not include gross income taxes levied on or measured by sales or receipts from sales, property taxes assessed on completed supplies covered by this Contract, or any tax assessed on the Contractor's possession of, interest in, or use of property, title to which is in the U.S. Government.
- (c) Unless otherwise provided in this Contract, the Contract price includes all applicable taxes and duties, except taxes and duties that the Government of the United States and the government of the country concerned have agreed shall not be applicable to expenditures in such country by or on behalf of the United States.
- (d) The Contract price shall be increased by the amount of any after-imposed tax or of any tax or duty specifically excluded from the Contract price by a provision of this Contract that the Contractor is required to pay or bear, including any interest or penalty, if the Contractor states in writing that the Contract price does not include any contingency for such tax and if liability for such tax, interest, or penalty was not incurred through the Contractor's fault, negligence, or failure to follow instructions of the JPL Contract Negotiator or to comply with the provisions of paragraph (i) below.
- (e) The Contract price shall be decreased by the amount of any after-relieved tax, including any interest or penalty. The Government of the United States shall be entitled to interest received by the Contractor incident to a refund of taxes to the extent that such interest was earned after the Contractor was paid by the Government of the United States through JPL for such taxes. The Government of the United States through JPL shall be entitled to repayment of any penalty refunded to the Contractor to the extent that the penalty was paid by the Government through JPL.
- (f) The Contract price shall be decreased by the amount of any tax or duty, other than an excepted tax, that was included in the Contract and that the Contractor is required to pay or bear, or does not obtain a refund of, through the Contractor's fault, negligence, or failure to follow instructions of the JPL Contract Negotiator or to comply with the provisions of paragraph (i) below.
- (g) No adjustment shall be made in the Contract price under this provision unless the amount of the adjustment exceeds \$250.

- (h) If the Contractor obtains a reduction in tax liability under the United States Internal Revenue Code (Title 26, U.S. Code) because of the payment of any tax or duty that either was included in the Contract price or was the basis of an increase in the Contract price, the amount of the reduction shall be paid or credited to the Institute (JPL) or to the Government of the United States as the JPL Contract Negotiator directs.
- (i) The Contractor shall take all reasonable action to obtain exemption from or refund of any taxes or duties, including interest or penalty, from which the United States Government, JPL, the Contractor, any subcontractor, or the transactions or property covered by this Contract are exempt under the laws of the country concerned or its political subdivisions or which the governments of the United States and of the country concerned have agreed shall not be applicable to expenditures in such country by or on behalf of the United States.
- (j) The Contractor shall promptly notify the JPL Contract Negotiator of all matters relating to taxes or duties that reasonably may be expected to result in either an increase or decrease in the Contract price and shall take appropriate action as the JPL Contract Negotiator directs. The Contract price shall be equitably adjusted to cover the costs of action taken by the Contractor at the direction of the JPL Contract Negotiator, including any interest, penalty, and reasonable attorneys' fees.